**The Gettysburg Address (November 19, 1863)**

Abraham Lincoln

**Historical Context**

Lincoln delivered this address at the dedication of the National Cemetery in Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, four months after the major Civil War battle on that site. It took only two minutes to deliver, but is one of the most powerful orations in American history.

As you are reading, identify the important points of Lincoln's message.

Four score and seven years ago our fathers brought forth, upon this continent, a new nation, conceived in liberty, and dedicated to the proposition that "all men are created equal."

Now we are engaged in a great civil war, testing whether that nation, or any nation so conceived, and so dedicated, can long endure. We are met on a great battle field of that war. We have come to dedicate a portion of it, as a final resting place for those who died here, that the nation might live. This we may, in all propriety do. But, in a larger sense, we can not dedicate-we can not consecrate-we can not hallow, this ground-The brave men, living and dead, who struggled here, have hallowed it, far above our poor power to add or detract. The world will little note, nor long remember what we say here; while it can never forget what they did here.

It is rather for us, the living, here be dedicated to the great task remaining before us-that, from these honored dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they here, gave the last full measure of devotion-that we here highly resolve these dead shall not have died in vain; that the nation, shall have a new birth of freedom, and that government of the people by the people for the people, shall not perish from the earth.

1. What happened "four score and seven years ago," and why does Lincoln start his message there?

2. What is Lincoln implying is significant about America's history thus far?

3. Why is this speech so famous?

4. Which passages in the Gettysburg Address are most often quoted?